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A Tutorial on Hypergraph Neural Networks: An In-Depth and Step-by-Step Guide

Part 1. Introduction



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Yue Gao



Alessia Antelmi



Mirko Polato



Kijung Shin

Part 1. Introduction

**Part 1.
Introduction**

Part 2.
Inputs

Part 3.
Message
Passing

Part 4.
Training
Strategies

Part 5.
Applications

Part 6.
Discussions



The slides are available at <https://sites.google.com/view/hnn-tutorial>



Presenter

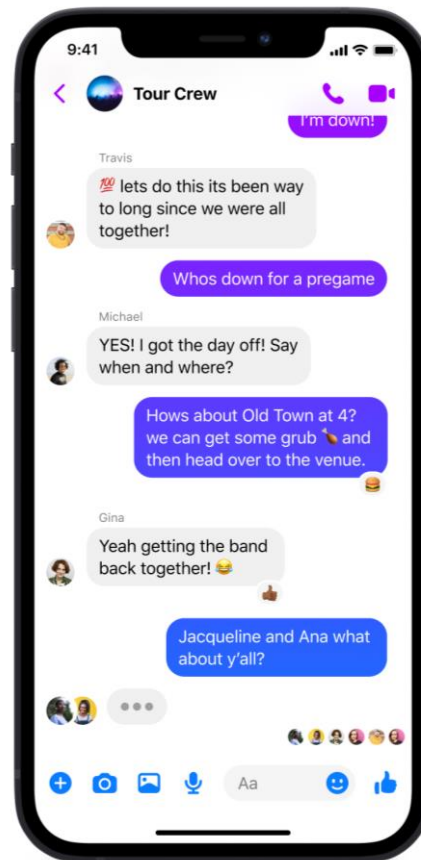
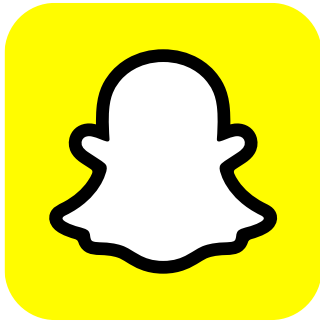


Kijung Shin.

Associate Professor @
KAIST

Higher-Order Interactions are Everywhere

- **[Example 1]** Group chats on social messaging apps



Higher-Order Interactions are Everywhere (cont.)

- **[Example 2]** Co-authorship of researchers



Google Scholar

ResearchGate

A Survey on Hypergraph Neural Networks: An In-Depth and Step-by-Step Guide

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HYPEBOY: GENERATIVE SELF-SUPERVISED REPRESENTATION LEARNING ON HYPERGRAPHS

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Higher-Order Interactions are Everywhere (cont.)

- [Example 3] Co-purchase of items

Walmart 

amazon 

ebay 



My Shop orders

TO SUMMARIZE:
orders in attachments are printed to #EPSON
TM-T88III Receipt (1)
The file #Agreement.pdf is not processed because
you set a condition in the action

Next order check **26 second(s)**
[\(pause check\)](#) [\(Check now\)](#)

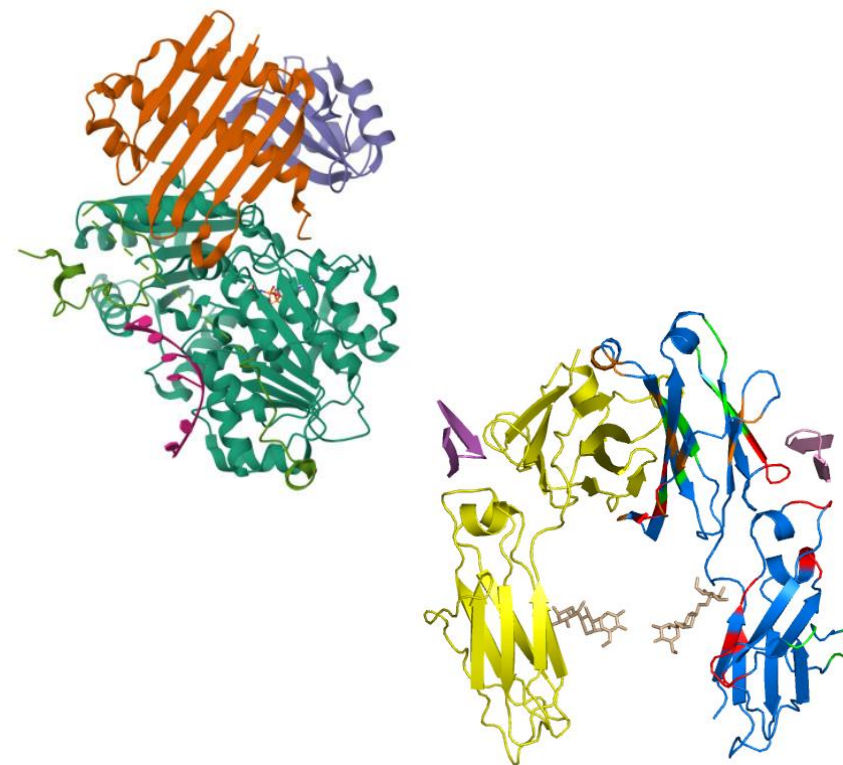
Today 6:08 PM	NEW ORDER #45790: 1 x Nike Air... Printed 1 page(s) on Epson TMT88 The file #Agreement.pdf is not processed because you set a condition in the action	Success	Actions
Today 6:05 PM	NEW ORDER #45790: 1 x Nike Air... Printed 1 page(s) on Epson TMT88 The file #Agreement.pdf is not processed because you set a condition in the action	Success	Actions
Today 3:33 PM	NEW ORDER #45789: 2 x adidas Superstar... Printed 2 page(s) on Epson TMT88 The file #Agreement.pdf is not processed because you set a condition in the action	Success	Actions
Today 3:30 PM	NEW ORDER #45789: 2 x adidas Superstar... Printed 2 page(s) on Epson TMT88 The file #Agreement.pdf is not processed because you set a condition in the action	Success	Actions
Yesterday 5:03 PM	NEW ORDER #45788: 50 x Flag adidas... Printed 5 page(s) on Epson TMT88 The file #Agreement.pdf is not processed because you set a condition in the action	Success	Actions

Higher-Order Interactions are Everywhere (cont.)

- **[Example 4]** Interactions of proteins



Johnson & Johnson



Hypergraphs Model Higher-Order Interactions

- Higher-order interactions are commonly modeled as a **hypergraph**.
 - A hypergraph consists of a **node** set and a **hyperedge** set.
 - A **hyperedge** (i.e., a subset of nodes) models a higher-order interaction.



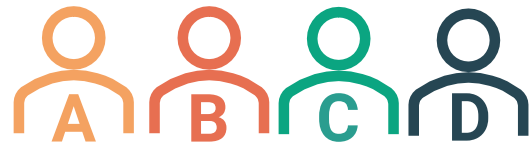
written by



written by



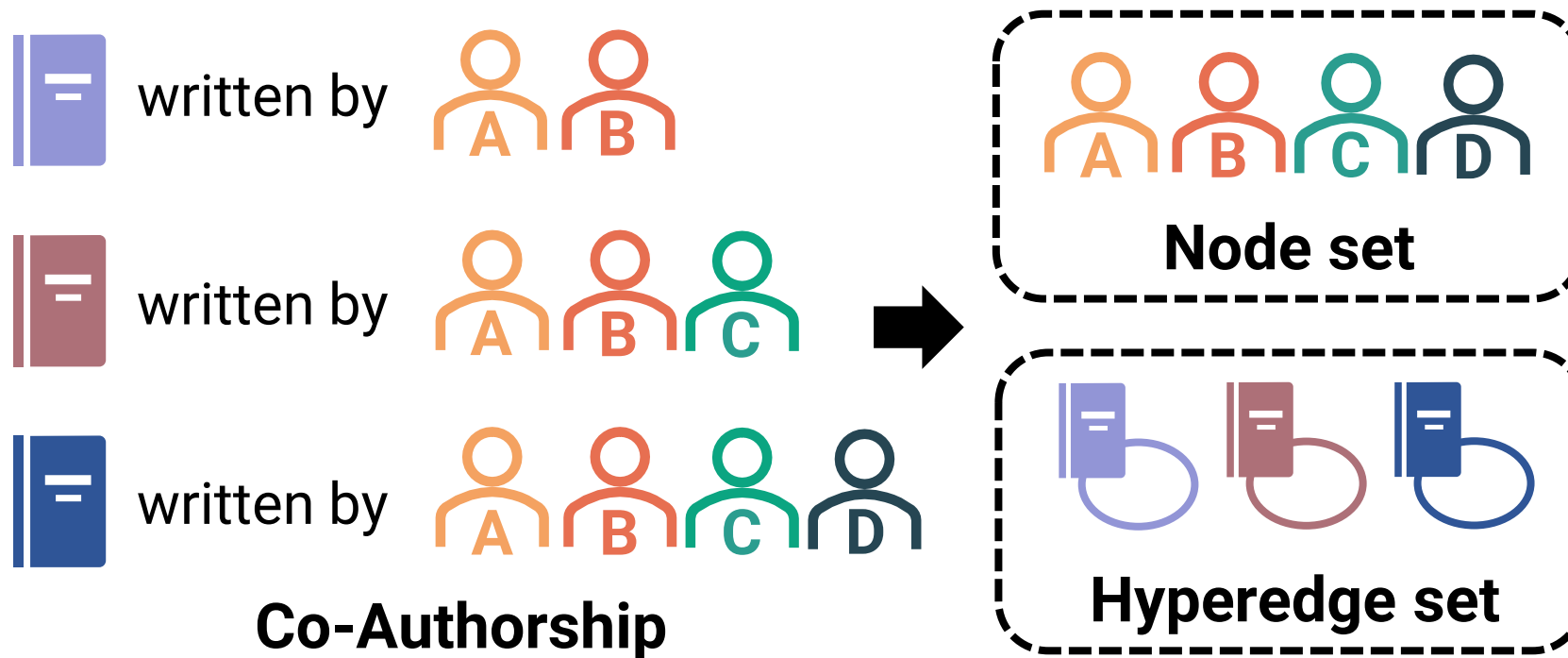
written by



Co-Authorship

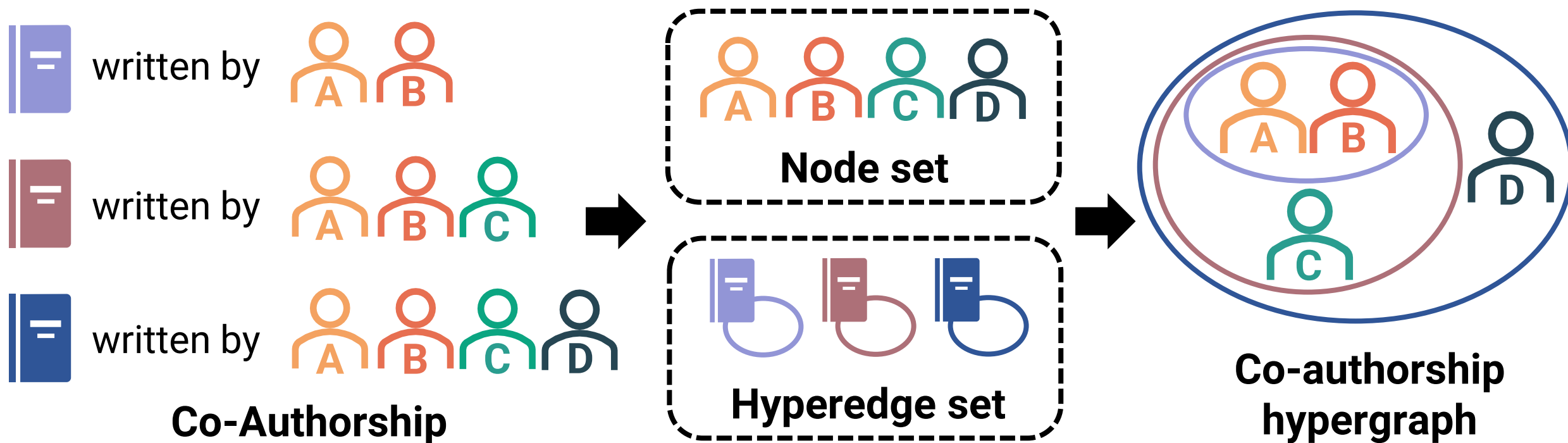
Hypergraphs Model Higher-Order Interactions

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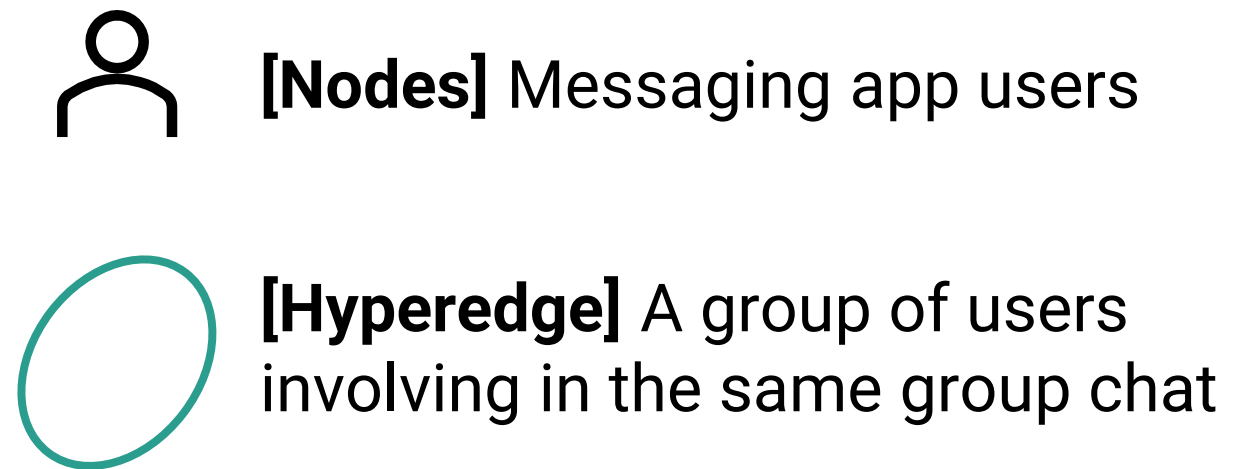
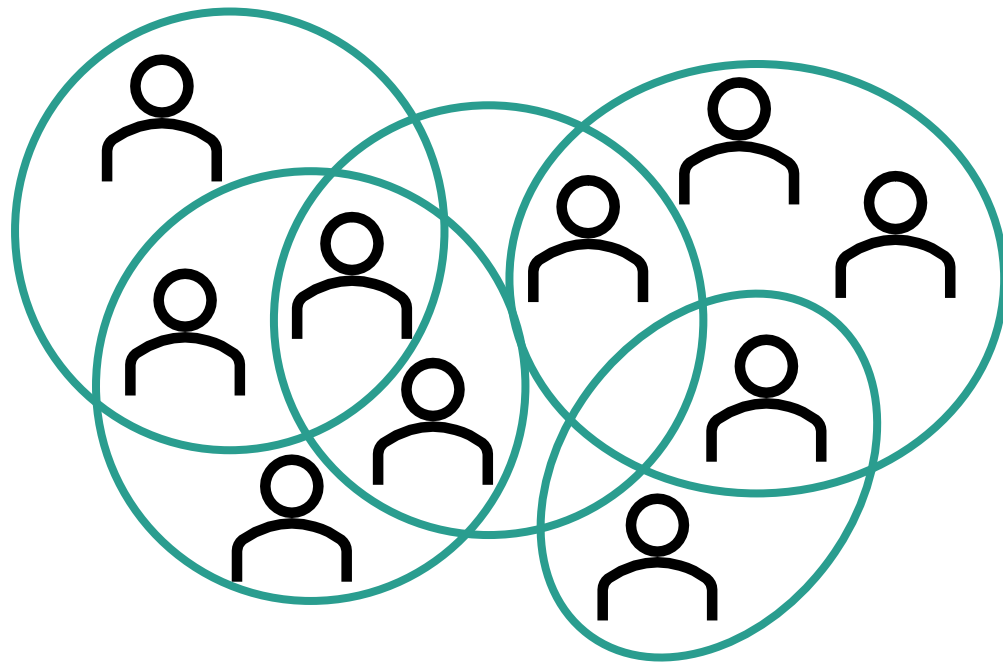
Hypergraphs Model Higher-Order Interactions

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Machine Learning Tasks on Hypergraphs

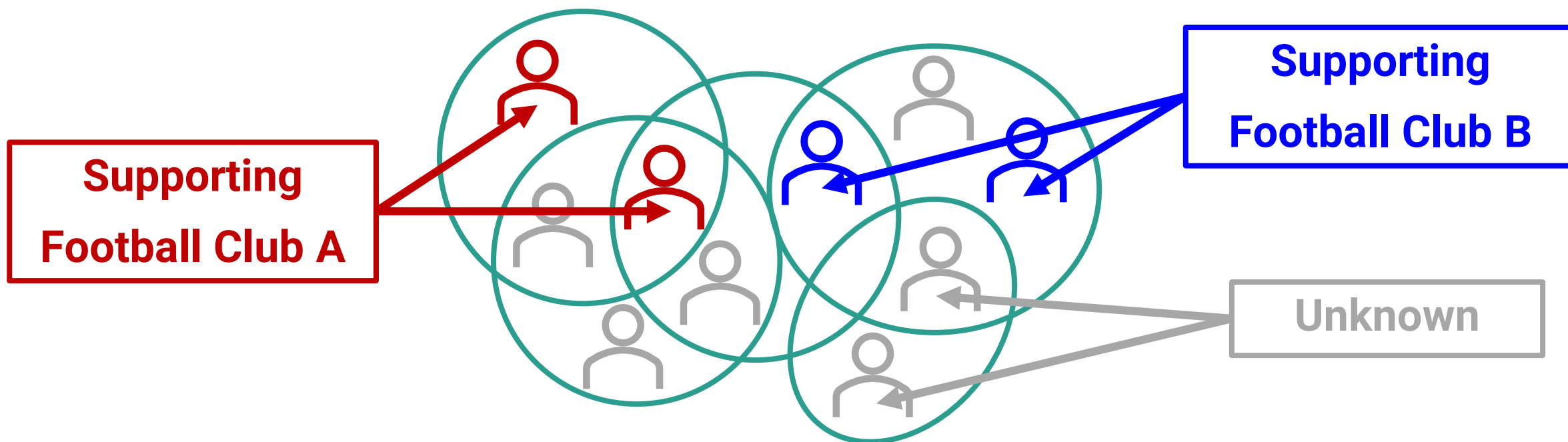
- There are various machine learning tasks on hypergraphs.
 - The first example is a **node classification** task.



Messaging app hypergraphs

Machine Learning Tasks on Hypergraphs (cont.)

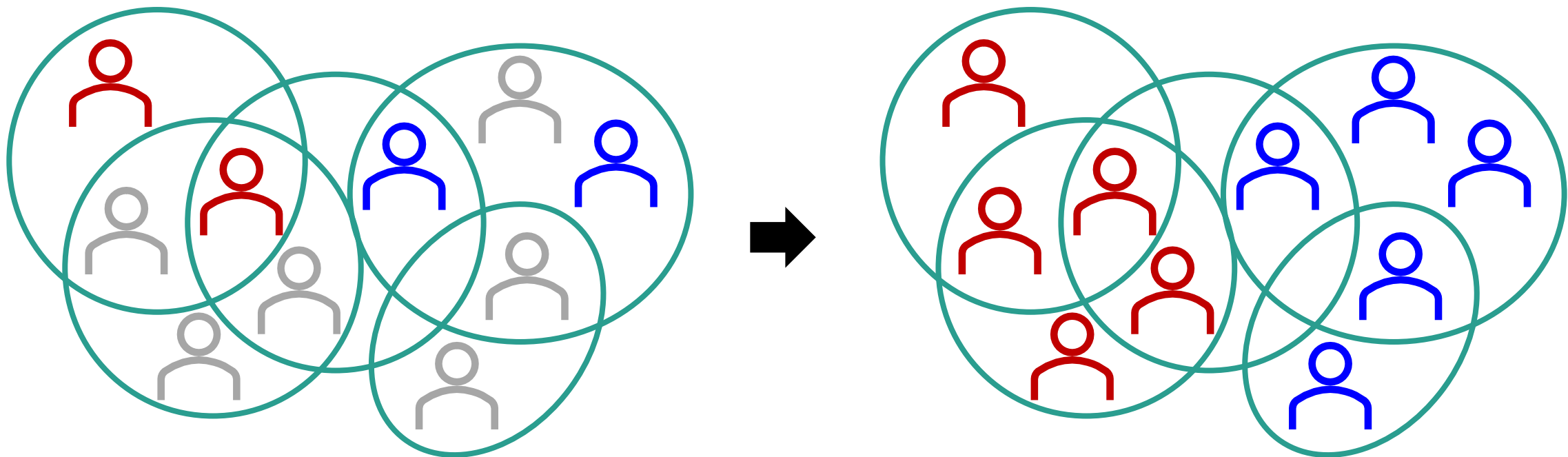
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 - The first example is **node classification**.



Which club does each user support?

Machine Learning Tasks on Hypergraphs (cont.)

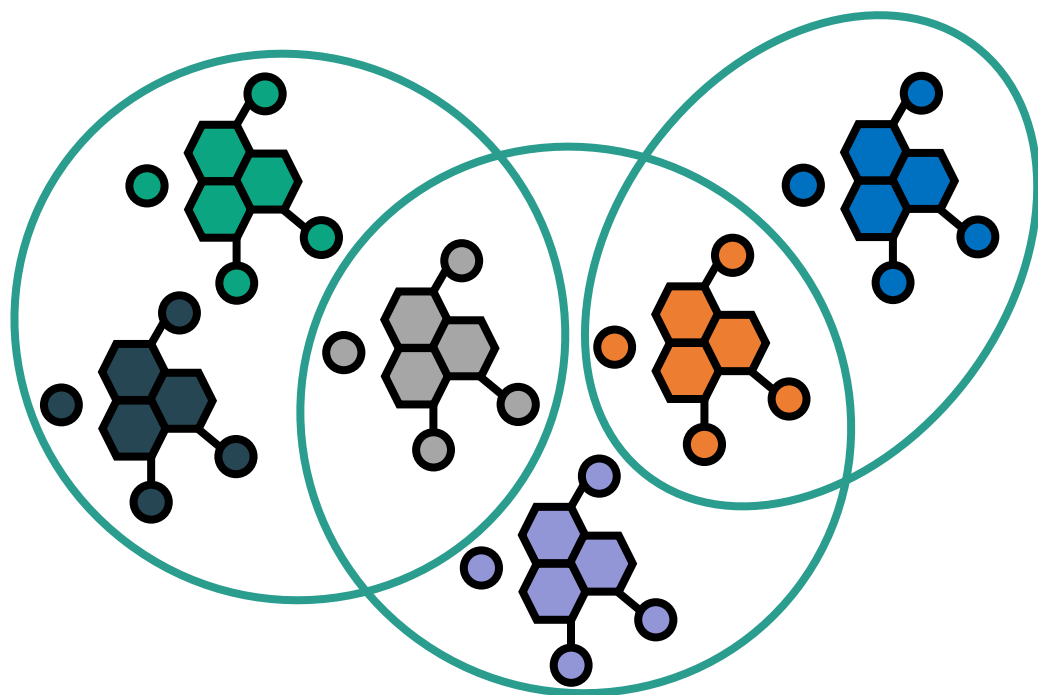
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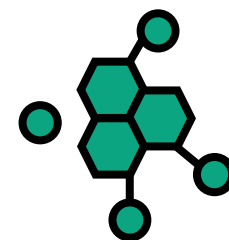
The node classification task formalizes this user profiling.

Machine Learning Tasks on Hypergraphs (cont.)

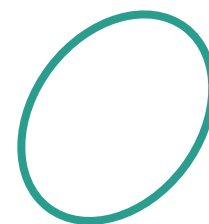
- There are various machine learning tasks on hypergraphs.
 - The second example is **hyperedge prediction**.



Metabolic reaction hypergraph



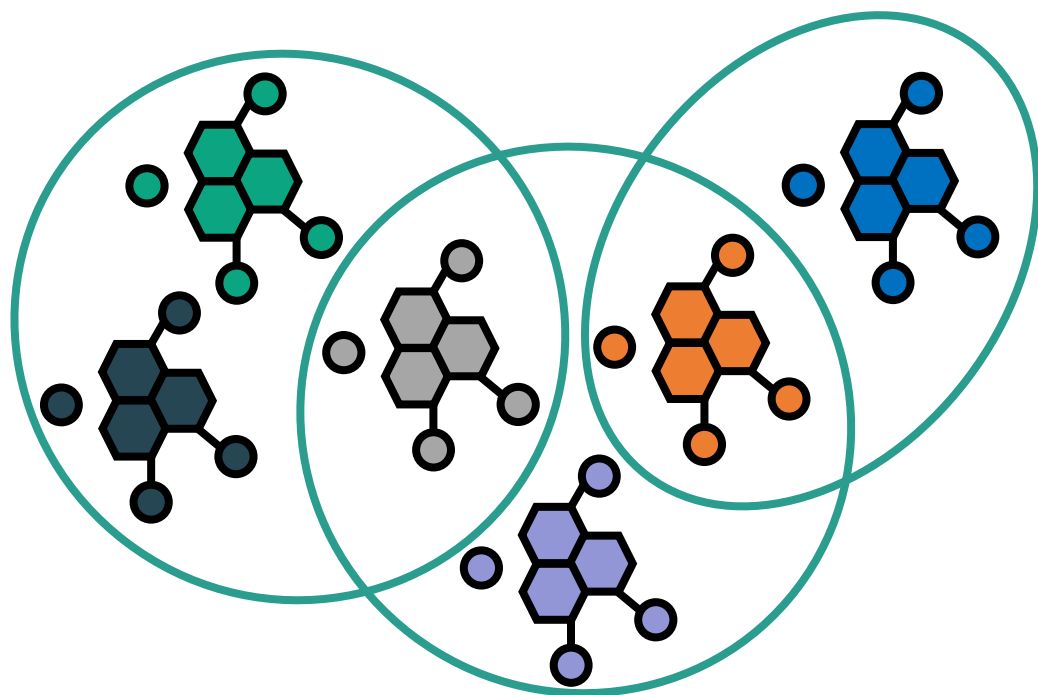
[Nodes] Metabolites



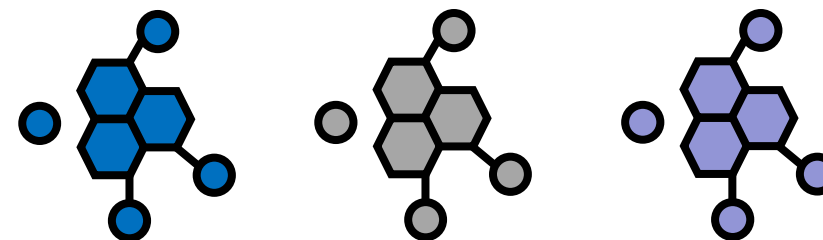
[Hyperedge] A set of metabolites involved in the same chemical reaction.

Machine Learning Tasks on Hypergraphs (cont.)

- There are various machine learning tasks on hypergraphs.
 - The second example is **hyperedge prediction**.



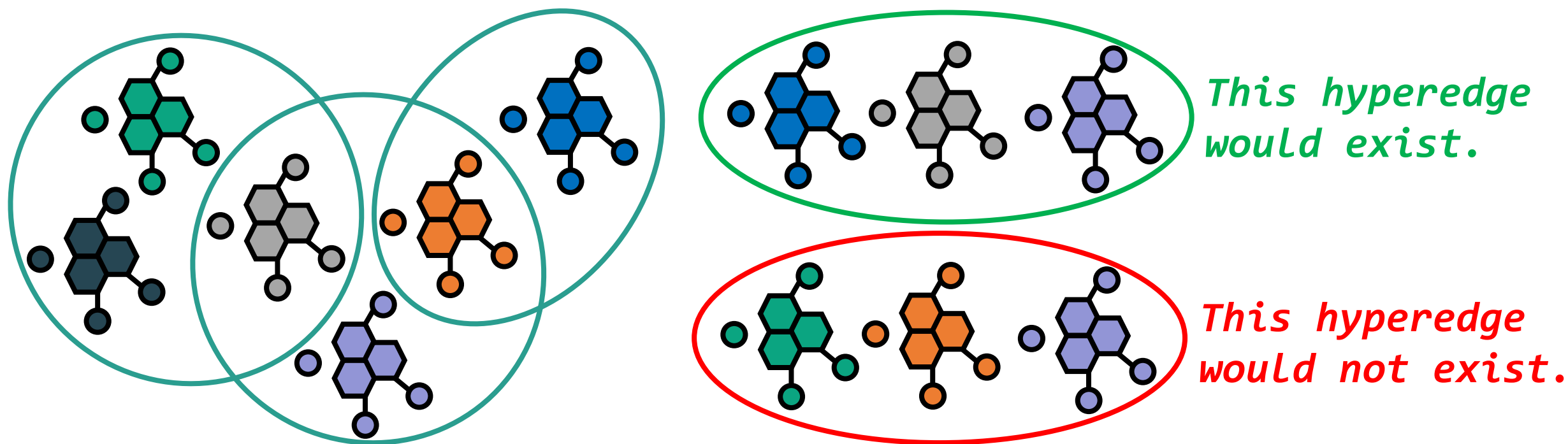
Metabolic reaction hypergraph



Would these three metabolites react together?

Machine Learning Tasks on Hypergraphs (cont.)

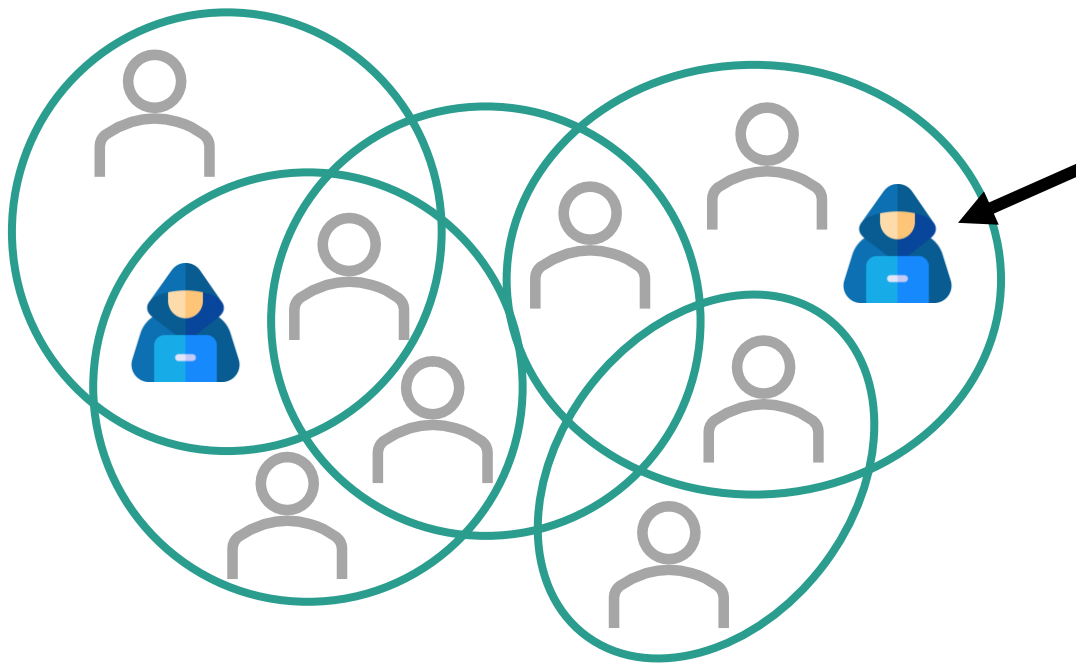
- There are various machine learning tasks on hypergraphs.
 - The second example is **hyperedge prediction**.



The hyperedge prediction task formalizes this reaction prediction.

Machine Learning Tasks on Hypergraphs (cont.)

- There are various machine learning tasks on hypergraphs.
 - More examples include **anomaly detection**, **ranking**, and **alignment**.

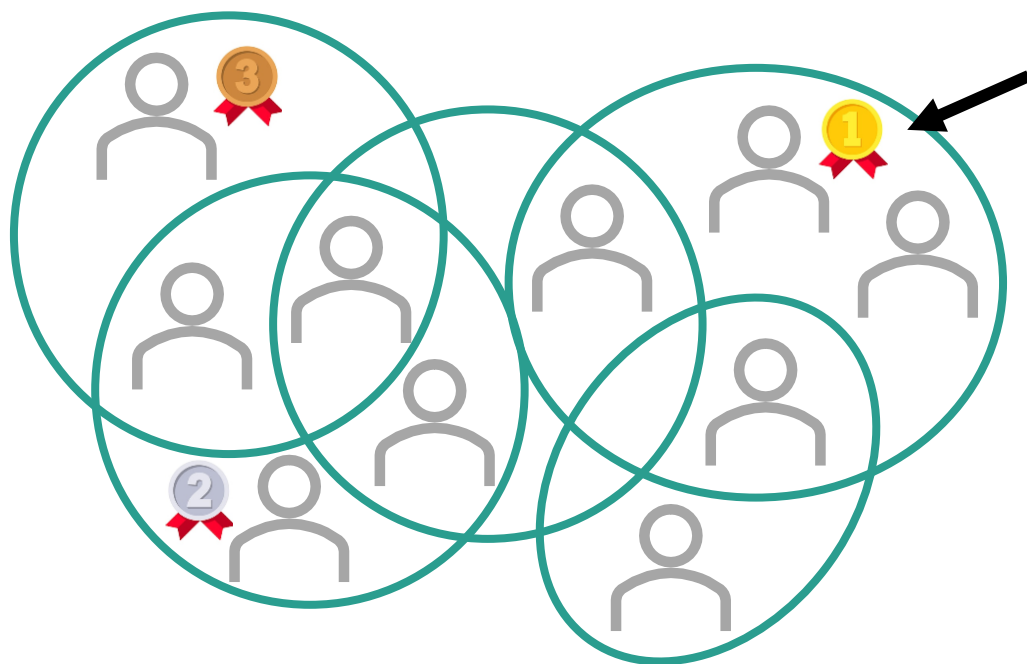


E.g., fraud in social messaging apps

Messaging app hypergraphs

Machine Learning Tasks on Hypergraphs (cont.)

- There are various machine learning tasks on hypergraphs.
 - More examples include **anomaly detection**, **ranking**, and **alignment**.

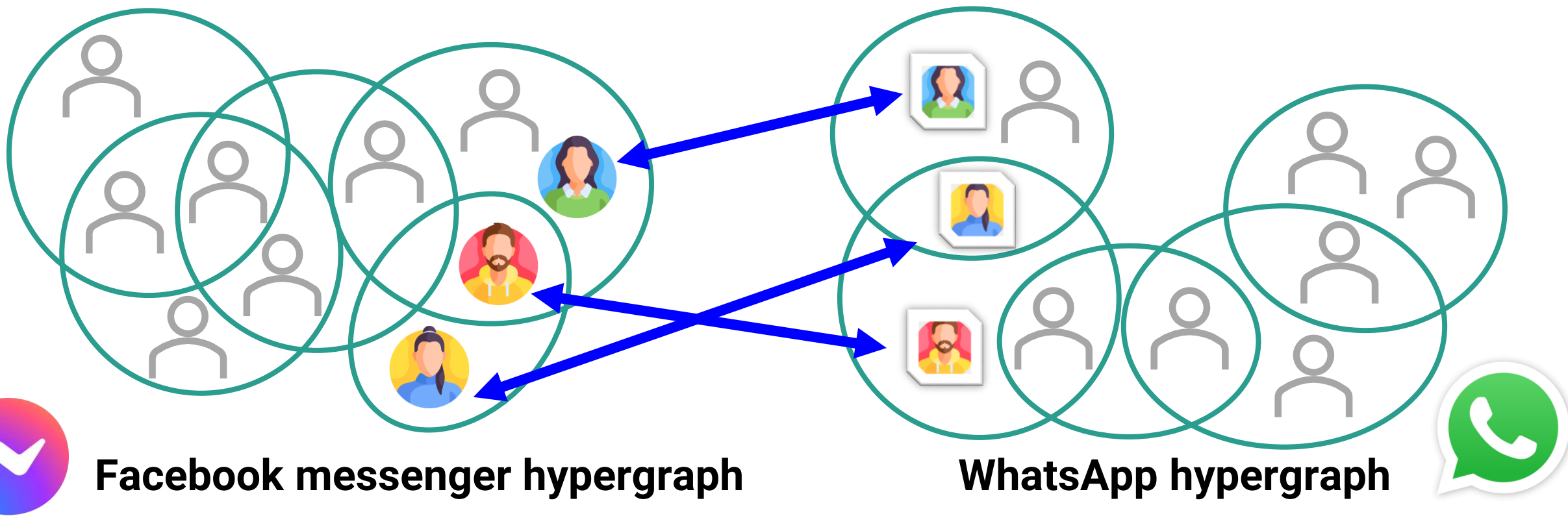


E.g., most influential user in social messaging apps

Messaging app hypergraphs

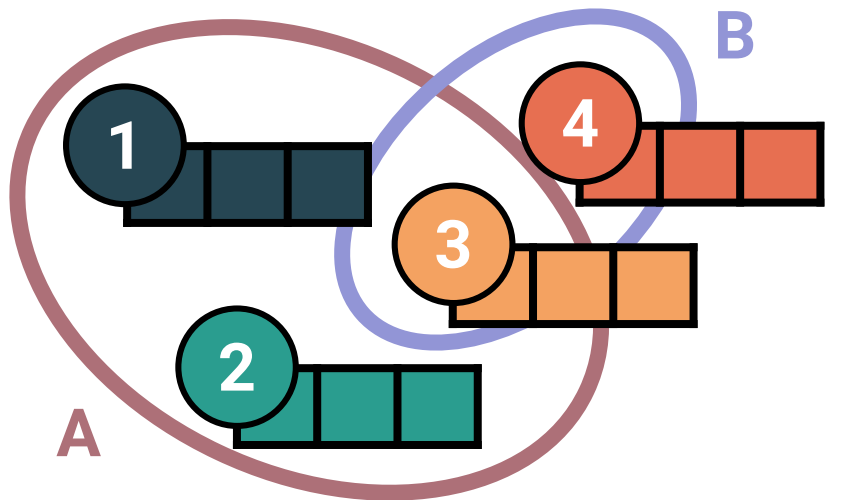
Machine Learning Tasks on Hypergraphs (cont.)

- There are various machine learning tasks on hypergraphs.
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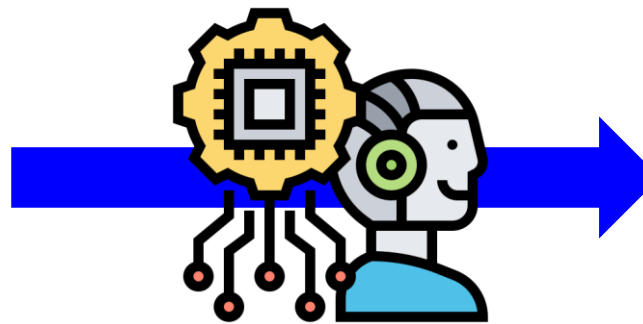


Hypergraph Neural Network (HNN)

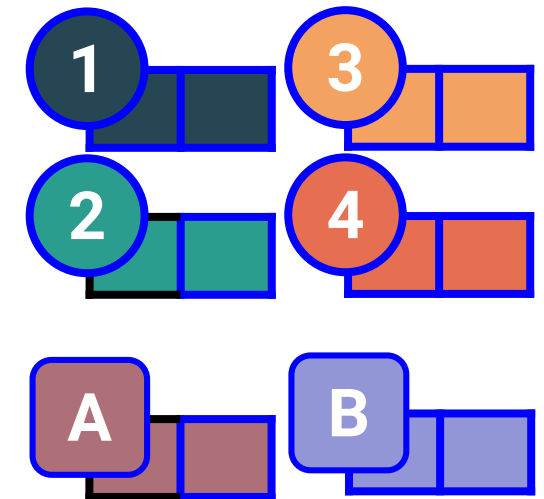
- **Hypergraph neural networks (HNNs)** are family of neural networks specialized for machine learning on hypergraphs.



Hypergraph and node
(and hyperedge) features



Hypergraph neural
network (HNN)



Node (and hyperedge)
embeddings

Hypergraph Neural Network (cont.)

- **Hypergraph neural networks (HNNs)** have achieved state-of-the-art performance in many machine learning tasks on hypergraphs.

Hypergraph Node Classification Leader Board

Dataset: DBLP

1. HNN 
2. GNN

...

Dataset: Trivago

1. HNN 
2. SVM

...

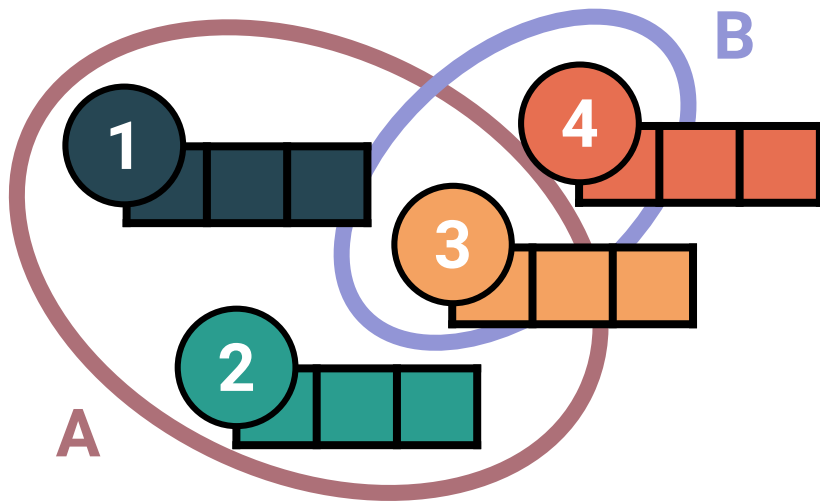
Dataset: House

1. HNN 
2. GNN

...

Why Hypergraph Neural Networks?

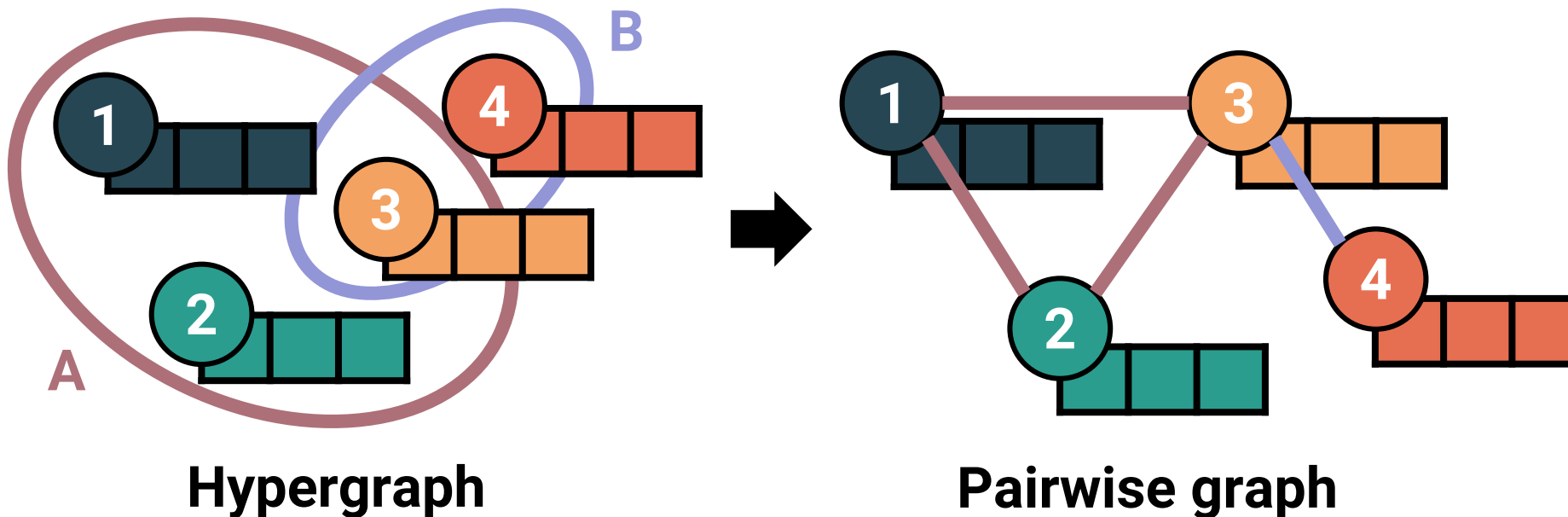
- For hypergraph learning, one might consider using **graph neural networks**:
 - [Step 1] Represent higher-order interactions as a pairwise graph.
 - [Step 2] Apply graph neural networks to the pairwise graph.



Hypergraph

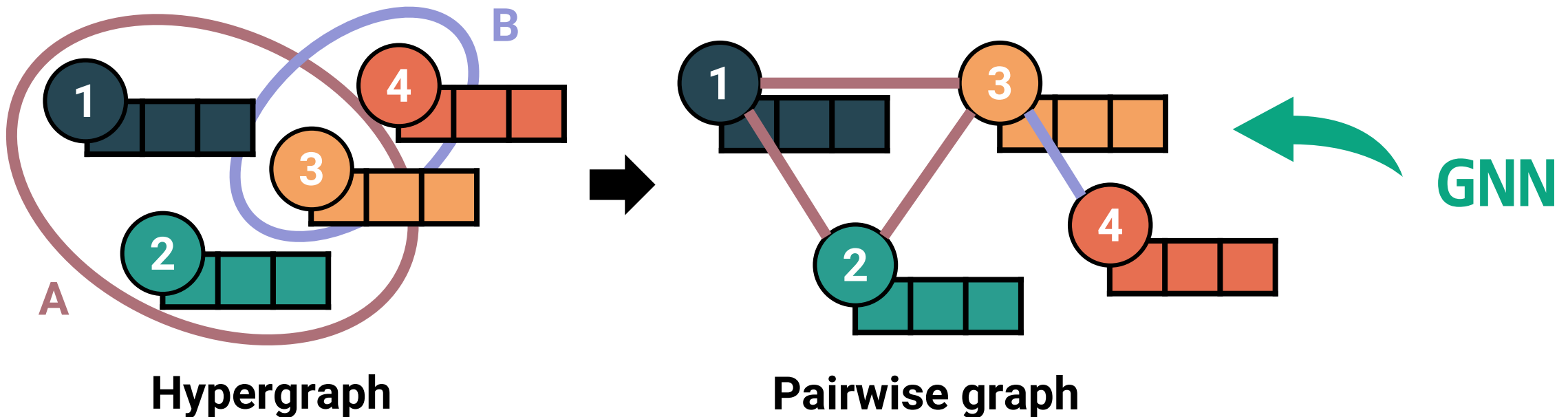
Why Hypergraph Neural Networks? (cont.)

- For hypergraph learning, one might consider using **graph neural networks**:
 - [Step 1]** Represent higher-order interactions as a pairwise graph.
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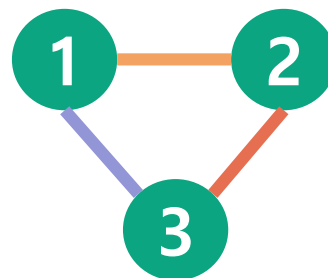
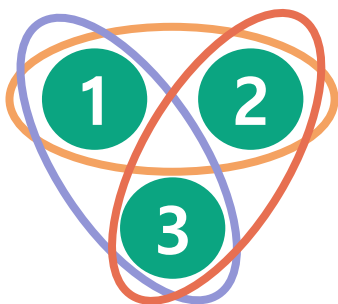
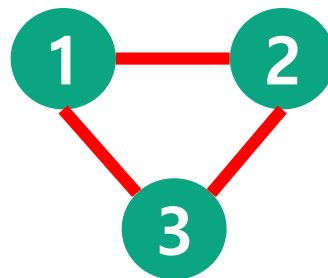
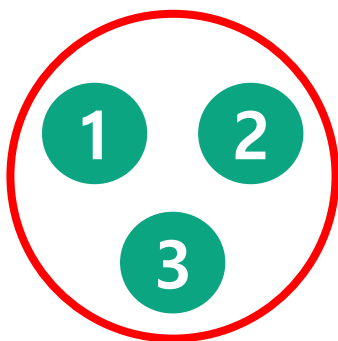
Why Hypergraph Neural Networks? (cont.)

- For hypergraph learning, one might consider using **graph neural networks**:
 - [Step 1] Represent higher-order interactions as a pairwise graph.
 - [Step 2] Apply graph neural networks to the pairwise graph.



Why Hypergraph Neural Networks? (cont.)

- However, expressing higher-order interactions with a pairwise graph may cause an **information loss** [Zhou et al., 2006].

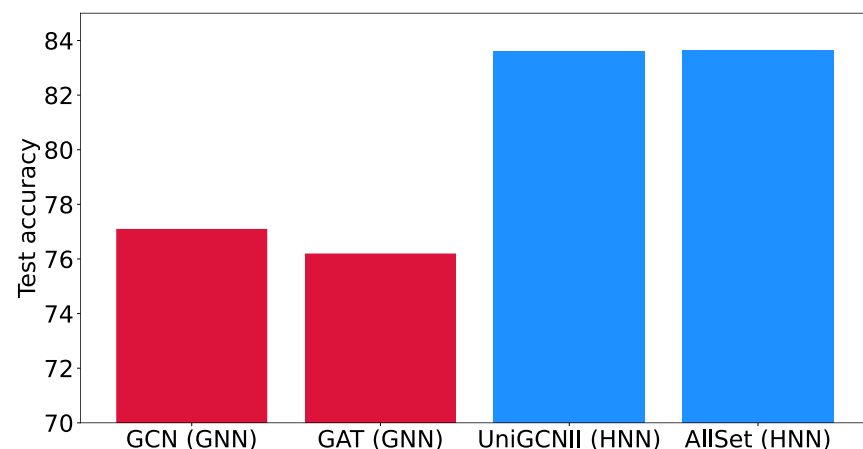


Resulting in the
same structure.
Resulting in the
same structure.

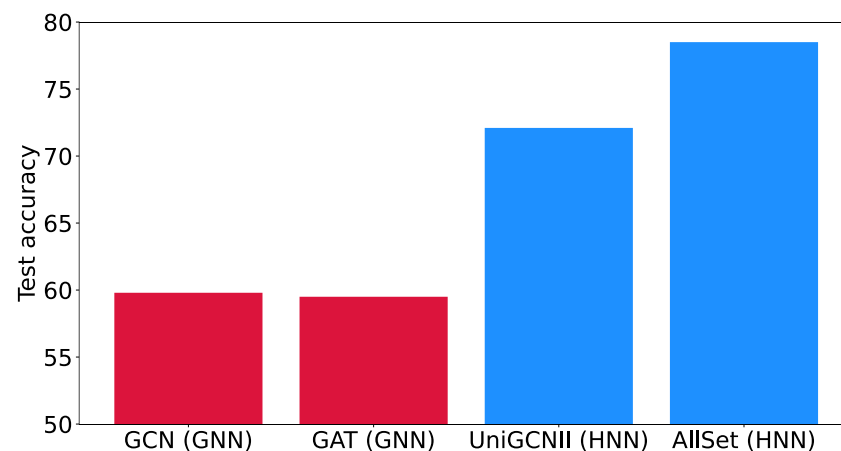
Why Hypergraph Neural Networks? (cont.)

- Such information loss can result in a significant performance degradation.
- **Hypergraph neural networks are crucial for hypergraph learning.**

Cora-CA dataset



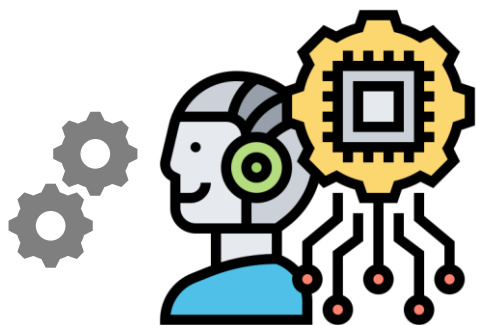
Walmart dataset



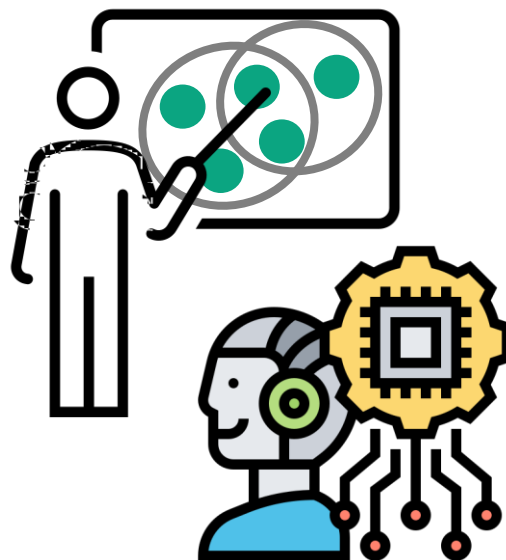
Node classification performance on hypergraph benchmark datasets

Tutorial Overview

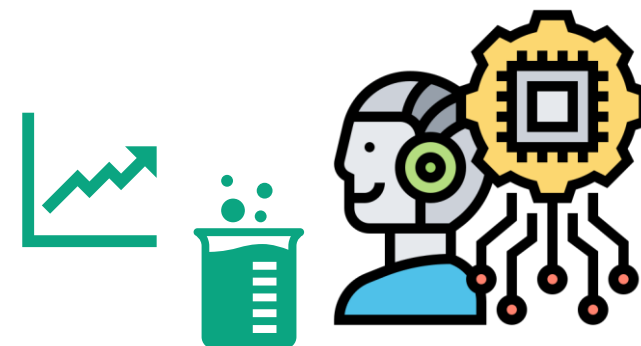
- In this tutorial, we provide an overview of how hypergraph neural networks are **designed, trained, and utilized for various applications.**



Design choice



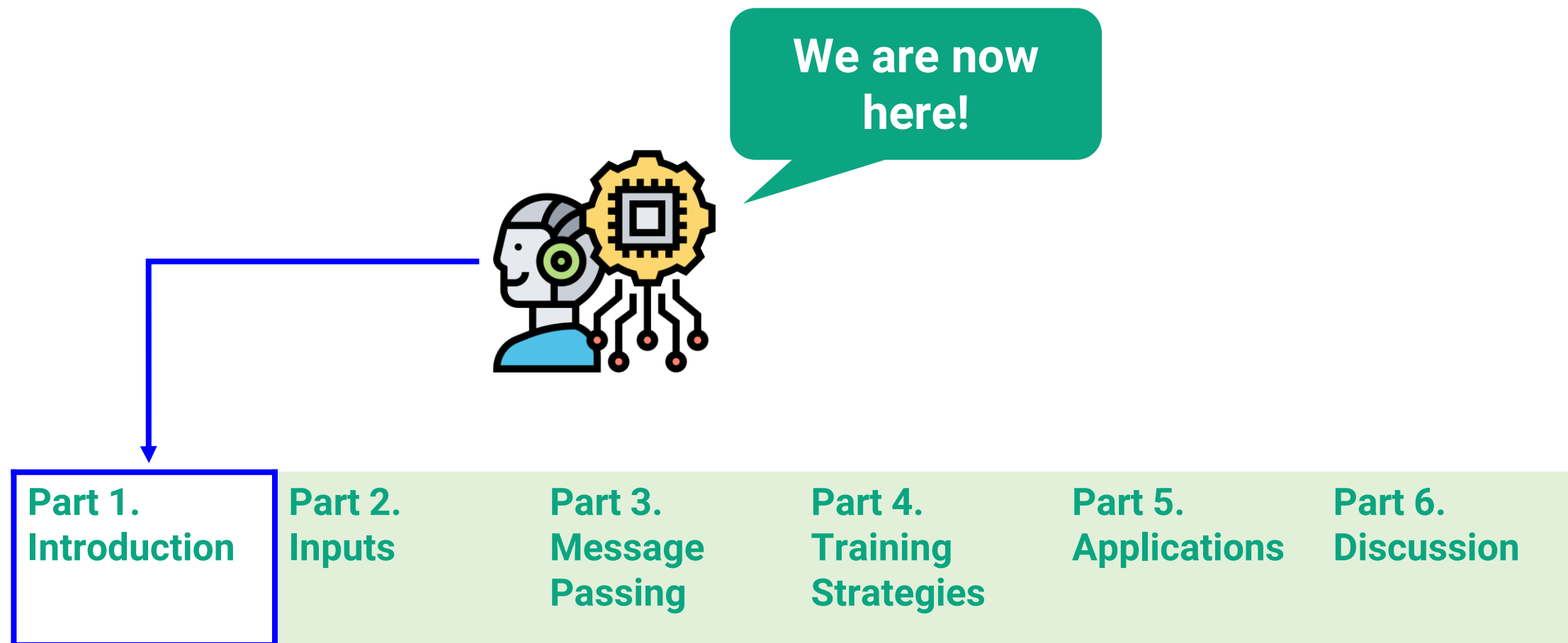
Training strategy



Application

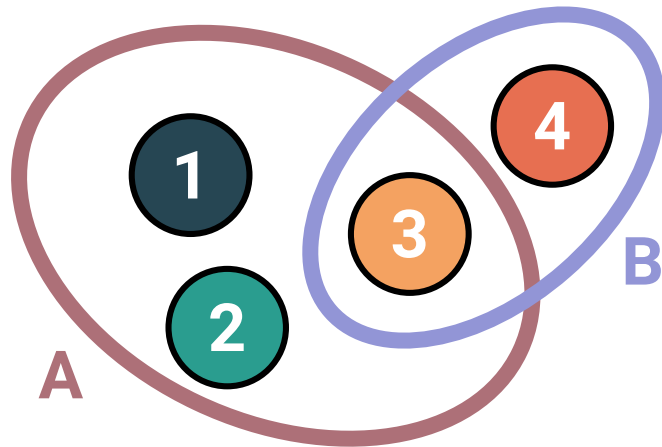
Tutorial Overview (cont.)

- The remainder of our tutorial is divided into the five parts.

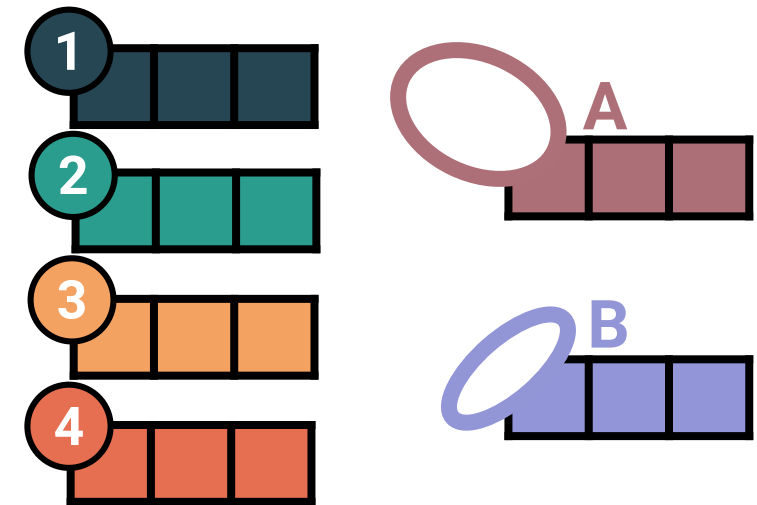
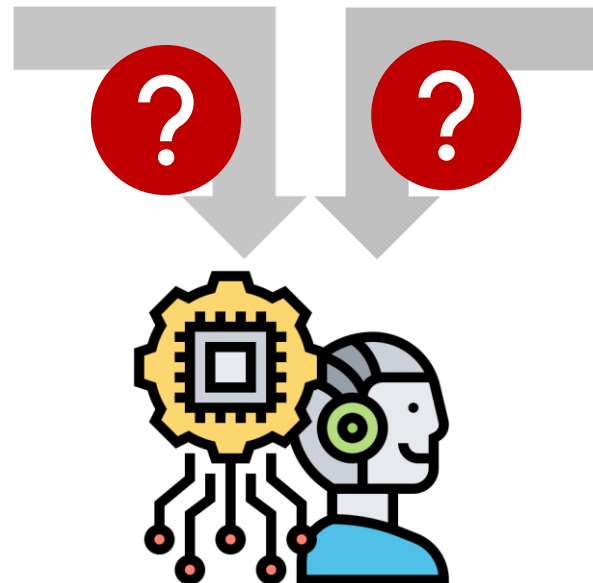


Tutorial Overview (cont.)

- **[Part 2]** We cover inputs of hypergraph neural networks.
 - 2.1. How can hypergraph structures be represented?
 - 2.2. What input features can be used for nodes and hyperedges?



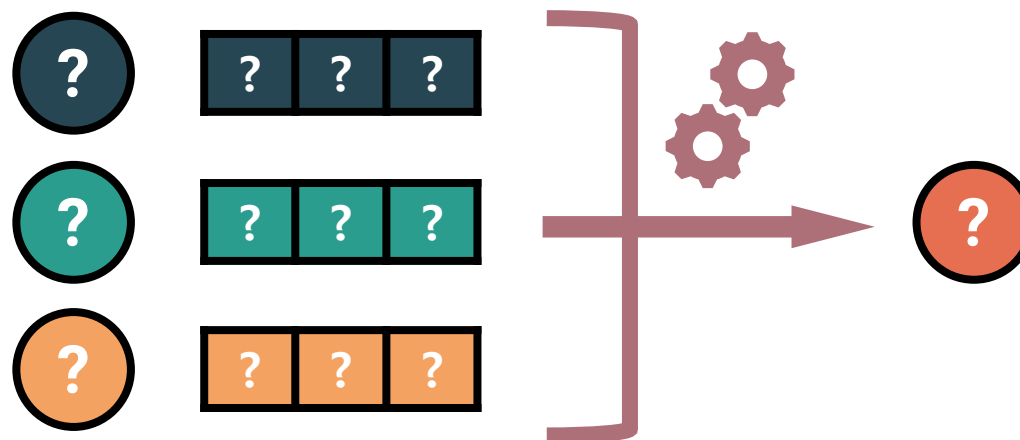
Hypergraph structure



Node and hyperedge features

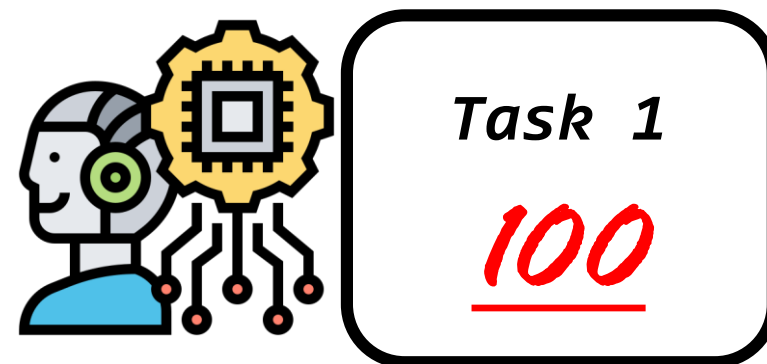
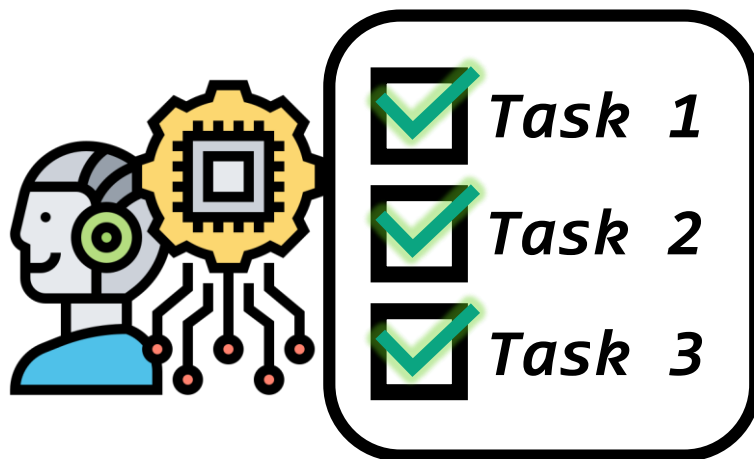
Tutorial Overview (cont.)

- **[Part 3]** We cover message passing in hypergraph neural networks.
 - **3.1.** Whose messages to aggregate
 - **3.2.** What messages to aggregate
 - **3.3.** How to aggregate messages



Tutorial Overview (cont.)

- **[Part 4]** We cover training strategies for hypergraph neural networks.
 - 4.1. Task-agnostic training
 - 4.2. Task-targeted training



Tutorial Overview (cont.)

- **[Part 5]** We cover practical applications of hypergraph neural networks.
 - **5.1.** Recommender systems
 - **5.2.** Bioinformatics and medical science
 - **5.3.** Time series analysis
 - **5.4.** Computer vision



Tutorial Overview (cont.)

- **[Part 6]** We discuss open questions related to hypergraph neural networks.
 - **6.1.** What are theoretical foundation of HNNs in hypergraph learning?
 - **6.2.** When is using HNNs especially advantageous?
 - **6.3.** How should HNNs encode more complex hypergraphs?
 - **6.4.** How to utilize large language models to empower HNNs.

